

# Hydrogen handling R&D initiatives at University in Turin



What is behind the scenes?

Find out H2 labs, researchers, and facilities in Piedmont M. Baricco Department of Chemistry University of Turin marcello.baricco@unito.it **CLEVER** 





#### Students (AY 2020/21)



over 81,700 students 61,6% women 23,3% from outside Piedmont Region about 4,900 students with foreign nationality (6% of total) about 900 disabled students about 2,000 students with

specific learning disability (SLD)

about 26,000 first-year students of which 5.4% students with foreign nationality over 760 students enrolled on masters -1st and 2nd level over 1,100 PhD students (as of

Ludovico

di Savoia

1404

31/12/2019)

#### Research and technology transfer (2020)



over 600 projects presented in competitions 33 registered patents (2017-19) over 8,400 academic publications

(2019)\*

over 500 junior researchers

**3rd in Italy** with **10** departments selected by the Italian Ministry of Education, University and Research (MIUR) as "Departments of Excellence"

over € 15 million earned through research and consultancy activities

Staff (as of 31st December 2020)



Academic Staff 472 Professors 924 Associate Professors 660 Lecturers Women 43%

Administrative Staff 1,730 permanent employees **119 fixed-term** employees Women 69%

Among the top 300 Universities worldwide and 4th in Italy, for **ARWU Shangai** 

217th worldwide for US News Best Global Universities

178th worldwide and 5th in Italy for NTU Taiwan

22nd worldwide and 2nd in Italy for Greenmetric universities sustainability ranking



### **ILLUSTRIOUS ALUMNI AND TEACHERS**

### The first famous graduate: Erasmus of Rotterdam, 1506





Famous scientists and leading personalities who were students or teachers here throughout the centuries:
L. Lagrange, A. Avogadro, A.L. Cauchy, S. Cannizzaro, A. Sobrero, G. Peano, A. Gramsci, P. Levi, C. Pavese, P. Gobetti, P. Togliatti, N. Bobbio

Nobel Prize laureates: S. E. Luria, R. Dulbecco, R. Levi Montalcini





Heads of State: L. Einaudi, G. Saragat.



### UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI TORINO

School of Agriculture and Veterinary Medicine - SAMEV

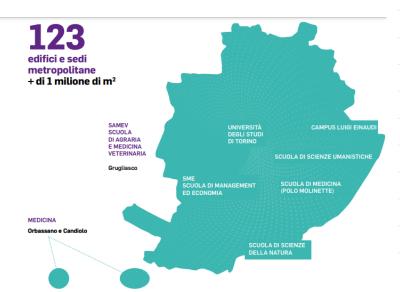
School of Human Sciences

School of Law, Politics and Social-Economic Sciences

School of Management and Economics

School of Medicine

School of Science of Nature



Department of Agricultural, Forest and Food Sciences

Department of Chemistry

Department of Clinical and Biological Sciences

Department of Computer Science

Department of Cultures, Politics and Society

Department of Drug Science and Technology

Department of Earth Sciences

Department of Economic, Social, Mathematical and Statistical Sciences

Department of Economics and Statistics "Cognetti de Martiis"

Department of Foreign Languages, Literatures and Modern Cultures

Department of Historical Studies

Department of Humanities

Department of Law

Department of Life Sciences and Systems Biology

Department of Management

Department of Mathematics "Giuseppe Peano"

Department of Medical Sciences

Department of Molecular Biotechnology and Health Sciences

Department of Neurosciences "Rita Levi Montalcini"

Department of Oncology

Department of Philosophy and Education Sciences

Department of Physics

Department of Psychology

Department of Sciences of Public Health and Pediatrics

Department of Surgical Sciences

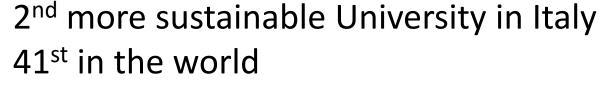
Department of Veterinary Sciences

Interuniversity Department of Regional and Urban Studies and Planning





### www.green.unito.it



#### TOWARDS A SMART GREEN UNIVERSITY

ê

One year ago in a city close, very close to the mountain...

2nd more sustainable University in Italy 99th in the world

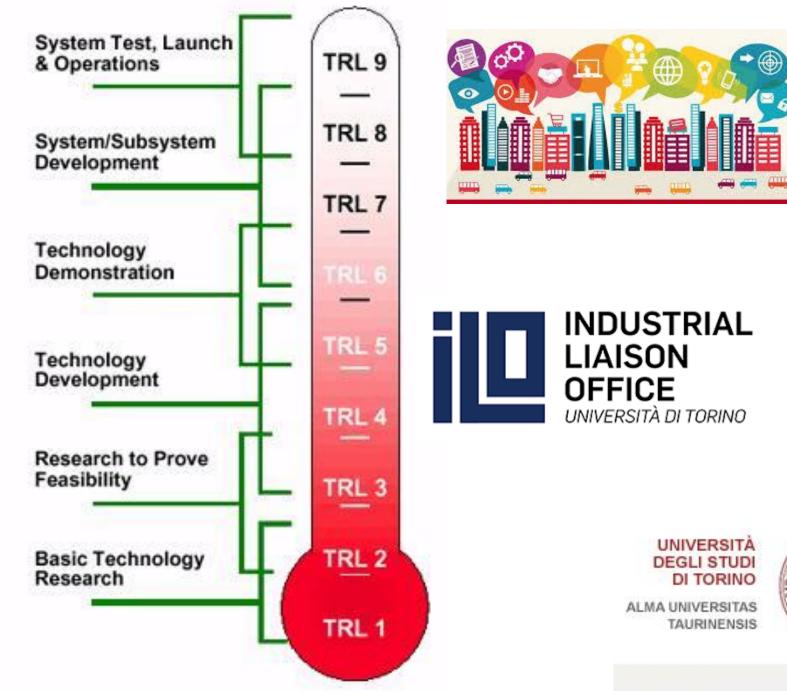
Step by step, a long path we will expect us.

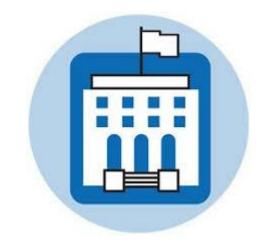


THERE IS SOMETHING FUNDAMENTALLY WRONG WITH TREATING THE EARTH AS IF IT WERE A BUSINESS IN LIQUIDATION

GREEN UNITO

man Dali

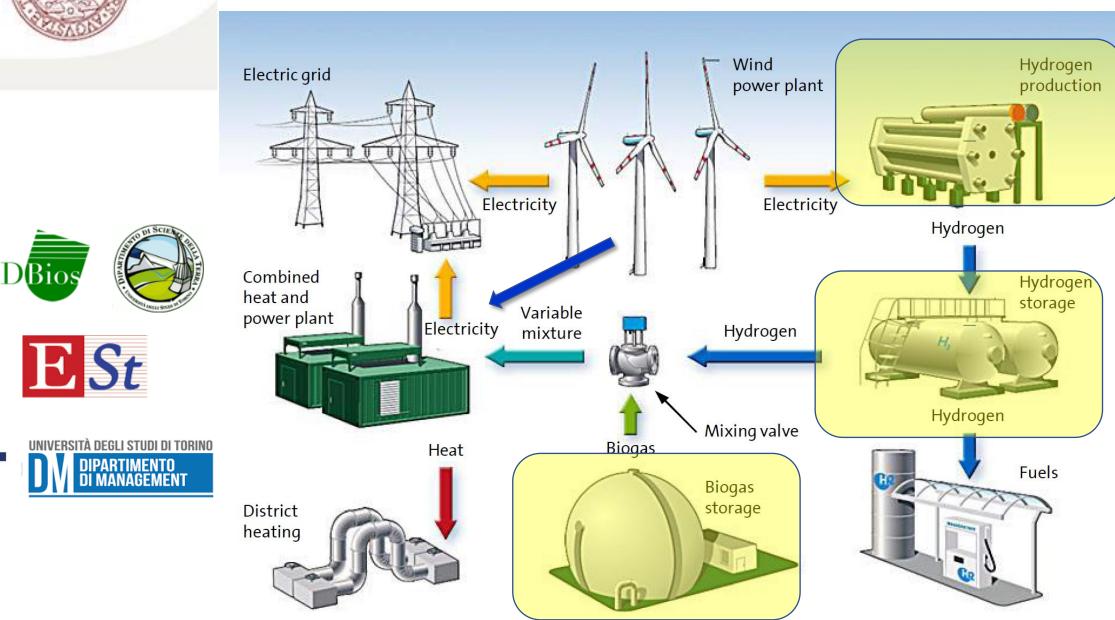












ALMA UNIVERSITAS TAURINENSIS

chimica

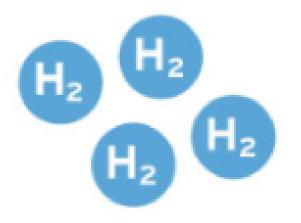
CULTURE POLITICA SOCIETÀ

UNIVERSITÀ

DEGLI STUDI DI TORINO



## **Hydrogen handling**





### Production

Storage

- Transportation
- Purification
- Compression

•Use

Acceptance

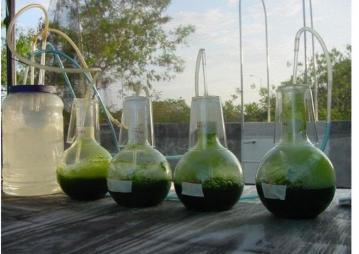


## **Hydrogen production**



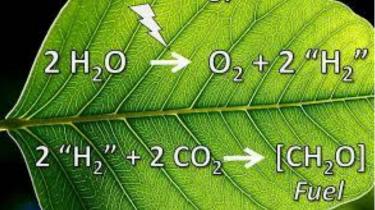
 Biomasses (bacteria, algae) hydrogenase enzymes

 Catalysts for water electrolysis



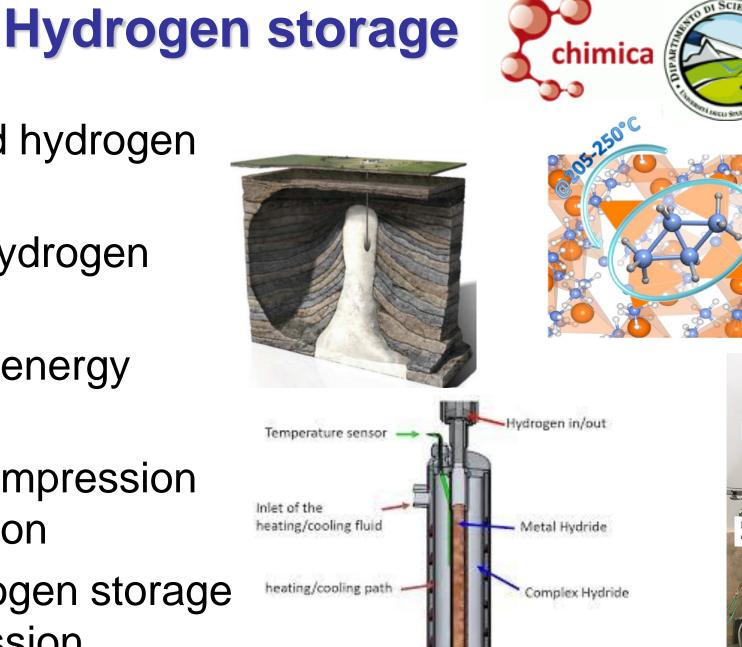


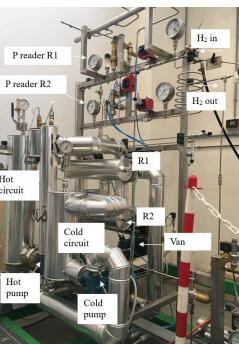
• Photo-activated water splitting.











theo

750 500 250 Wavenumber (cm<sup>-1</sup>

- Underground hydrogen storage
- Solid-state hydrogen carriers
- Hydrides for energy storage
- Hydrogen compression and distribution
- LCA of hydrogen storage and compression



## Hydrogen management



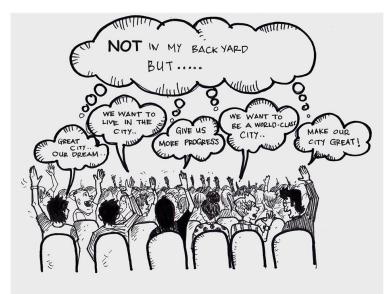




Business-case for
 hydrogen technologies

- Normatives, incentives and regulations
- Social acceptance of hydrogen technologies



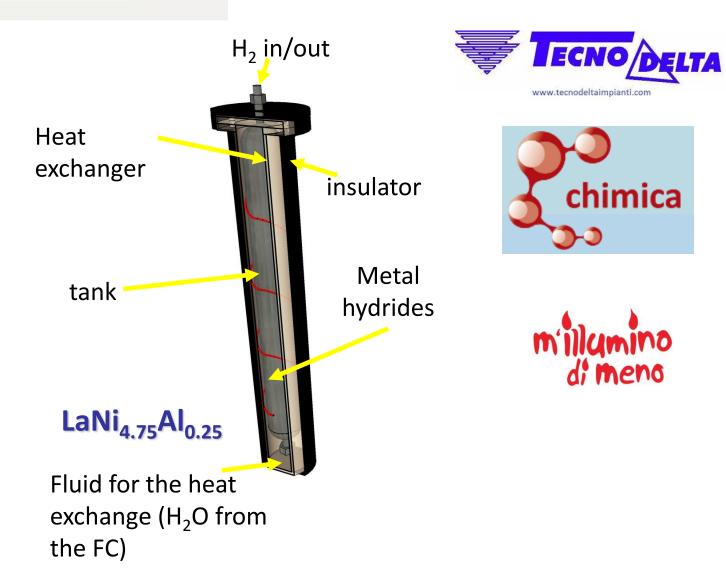


Future City Hydrogen: Reality or Utopia? Michel Tamarzians



## **Integrated FC system**







The main hall of the Chemistry Department of UniTo was enlightened for 4 h by using the energy produced by the integrated system

P.Rizzi .M.Baricco.. et al. / J. Alloys Compd , 645 Suppl. 1 (2015) S338-S342



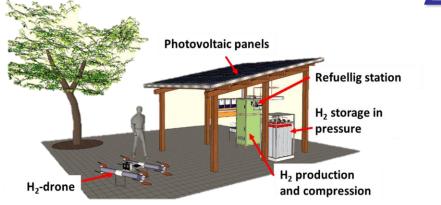
Ecodaily Electric – Fuel Cell

SSH2S: Hydrogen storage in complex hydrides for an auxiliary power CrossMark unit based on high temperature proton exchange membrane fuel cells

Marcello Baricco<sup>a</sup>, Mads Bang<sup>b</sup>, Maximilian Fichtner<sup>c</sup>, Bjorn Hauback<sup>d</sup>, Marc Linder<sup>e</sup>, Carlo Luetto <sup>f</sup>, Pietro Moretto <sup>g</sup>, Mauro Sgroi







### DRONE

- Two bottles of 1 l or one of 3 l of  $H_2$
- Type IV bottle
- $H_2$  pressure = **300 bar**
- 2 Fuel Cell : 650 W each
- Battery
- Consumption : 8 NI/h
- Power peak: 1000 W
- Total power : 1300 W
- **Time of flight** : 1-1:30 h



 $\succ$  GOAL: produce, compress and use H<sub>2</sub> onsite

#### H<sub>2</sub>-REFUELLING STATION

- Photovoiltaic panel: 10 panel of 300 W
- Electrolyser EL-250 by Enapter: 250 NI/h of H<sub>2</sub> at 30 bar and Tamb
- MH-Compressor: output pressure of 200 bar
- Ecoster: from 200 to 400 bar

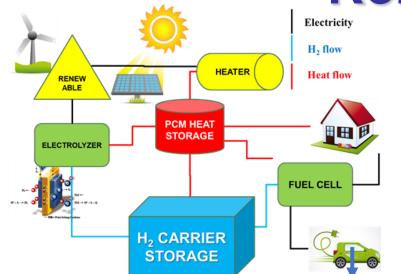






## HyCARE **Hydrogen Carrier for Renewable Energy Storage**





- Project financed **2019 2021**
- Renewable energy storage
- Demo plant near Paris (ENGIE)
- Coupled system H, storage heat storage (PCM)
- ~ 50 kg of H, stored ( $\approx$  4 tons of alloy)
- H<sub>2</sub>-carrier: **TiFe-alloy** (no use of CRM:
- Innovative tank design •











IFE







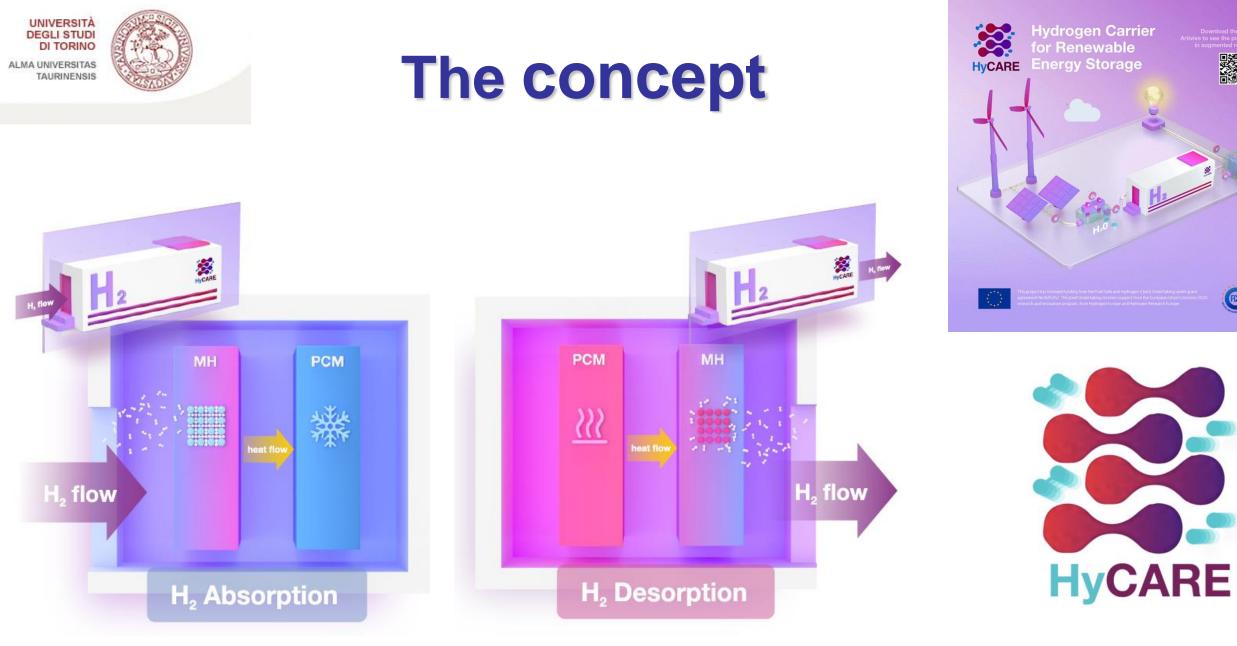






"This project has received funding from the Fuel Cells and Hydrogen 2 Joint Undertaking (JU) under grant agreement No 826352. The JU receives support from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme and Hydrogen Europe and Hydrogen Europe Research".













## H2@UNITO and INSTITUTIONS

